Civil War Presentation 2019 Guide

**Slide 2: Disc 1 Prologue:**

In what year did the Civil War begin?

What percentage of the U.S. population died in the war?

At Cold Harbor, \_\_\_\_\_ men fell in \_\_\_\_\_ minutes.

In what year did the Civil war end?

In what year did the last veteran of the Civil War die?

**Slide 3: Causes**

Many people agree that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the main cause for the war. It was NOT the only cause. Name the additional causes:

**Slide 4: Disc 1 Scene 2: The Cause/All Night Forever**

What percentage of slaves lived to be 60 years old?

Since slave marriages had no legal status, preachers changed the wording of the vows to “Until death or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ do you part.

What was Eli Whitney’s important invention? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

How many pounds of cotton could be processed in one day with a gin? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

By 1860, one out of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans belonged to another American (as slaves).

**John Brown’s Raid by Connor S.**

**Slide 6: Disc 1 Scene 5: Secessionitis**

The issue of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ split the Democratic Party and enabled the newly formed Republican Party to capitalize.

Abraham Lincoln won the election of 1860 with \_\_\_\_\_% of the vote.

Southerners believed they had a right to leave the Union. Do you agree or not, why?

Which was the 1st state to secede from the Union? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Who was elected president of the Confederacy? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ What was his reaction?

**Slide 7: The start of the Civil War**

The Civil War officially begins at 4:30 AM April 12, 18\_\_\_\_ with the shelling of Fort \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Rebels capture the fort.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ beginning to the bloodiest war in American history.

Both sides call men to enlist: Neither side is ready to fight.

Why did soldiers decide to fight?

The south had a population of \_\_\_\_\_ million/\_\_\_\_\_\_ million were slaves.

The north had a population of \_\_\_\_\_ million

Why does Robert E. Lee refuse command of the Army of the Potomac?

**Slide 8: The First Bull Run/Manassas**

The Union goal was to:

Site is less than \_\_\_\_ miles from Washington DC, many bring picnic baskets to enjoy the fight.

The Union overpowers the Rebels, who retreat until General Jackson arrives: “There’s Jackson with his Virginians standing like a stone wall!” This earns him his nickname \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Jackson tells him men to “yell like furies!” thus beginning the famous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The rebels retake the field as the Union retreats. Fort the next week, men wander back into DC, drunk, muddy and discouraged. this is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The horror of death is now reality for those adventure seeking soldiers.

**Slide 9: Results of First Bull Run/Manassas**

Results: over \_\_\_ thousand die for the Union ending the notion that it will be a \_\_\_ day war.

Lincoln places \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as General Chief of Command of the Union Army. He is a master driller and prepares men. Called “Young Napoleon” and “Little Mac.” by soldiers. He suggests the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Plan which has three phases:

1. Drive into Virginia to take \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. From Richmond, drive down into Kentucky, Tennessee and into Alabama
3. Surround the Confederacy by \_\_\_\_\_, chocking off any chance of reinforcements

McClellan boasts, “I can do it all!” yet he does nothing all summer and fall.

Mr. Dail Reads a letter from a soldier:

My very dear Sarah: The indications are very strong that we shall move in a few days — perhaps tomorrow. Lest I should not be able to write again, I feel impelled to write a few lines that may fall under your eye when I shall be no more …

I have no misgivings about, or lack of confidence in the cause in which I am engaged, and my courage does not halt or falter. I know how strongly American Civilization now leans on the triumph of the Government and how great a debt we owe to those who went before us through the blood and sufferings of the Revolution. And I am willing — perfectly willing — to lay down all my joys in this life, to help maintain this Government, and to pay that debt …

Sarah my love for you is deathless, it seems to bind me with mighty cables that nothing but Omnipotence could break; and yet my love of Country comes over me like a strong wind and bears me unresistibly on with all these chains to the battle field.

The memories of the blissful moments I have spent with you come creeping over me, and I feel most gratified to God and to you that I have enjoyed them for so long. And hard it is for me to give them up and burn to ashes the hopes of future years, when, God willing, we might still have lived and loved together, and seen our sons grown up to honorable manhood, around us. I have, I know, but few and small claims upon Divine Providence, but something whispers to me — perhaps it is the wafted prayer of my little Edgar, that I shall return to my loved ones unharmed. If I do not my dear Sarah, never forget how much I love you, and when my last breath escapes me on the battle field, it will whisper your name. Forgive my many faults and the many pains I have caused you. How thoughtless and foolish I have often times been! How gladly would I wash out with my tears every little spot upon your happiness …

But, O Sarah! If the dead can come back to this earth and flit unseen around those they loved, I shall always be near you; in the gladdest days and in the darkest nights … always, always, and if there be a soft breeze upon your cheek, it shall be my breath, as the cool air fans your throbbing temple, it shall be my spirit passing by. Sarah do not mourn me dead; think I am gone and wait for thee, for we shall meet again …

How does this quote reflect a soldier’s thoughts and feelings about war, sacrifice, love?

**Slide 10: Disc 2: Episode 2: Prologue**

Name three things that happened worldwide in 1862?

How were the casualties in the civil war different than other wars?

**Disc 2: Episode 2: Politics**

Lincoln was fighting his cabinet who all thought they were better than him. Seward hoped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Chase wanted to replace \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Mary Todd wanted to get rid of both of them. Instead Lincoln replaces \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with M. Stanton. They all agree on one thing; McClellan was not moving fast enough.

How does Lincoln treat McClellan? How does McClellan view Lincoln?

What personal tragedy occurred for Lincoln of Feb. 20, 1862?

**Slide 11: The Battle of Shiloh**

Fought in early April. This was a dirty, fistfight of a battle, with men whirling at each other. Confederates poured out of the woods to attack the Union front near Pittsburg Landing on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River. Led by General Sidney Johnston, the rebels drove the Union, led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, back towards the river. The fighting happened over a 3-mile front. The worst was in the middle, known as the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.” The rebels had the Union backed up to the Tennessee river. Grant called to “Maintain the position at all costs!”

What helped to stop the offensive led by the Confederates?

That night dying soldiers screamed in agony as the rain fell.

**Slide 12: Results**

Grant receives reinforcements and outnumbers the rebels \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the morning. Grant leads a counteroffensive, overpowering the Confederate forces and driving them from the field. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leads one last Calvary charge and his fighting becomes legendary.

Results: 2477 killed, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ + casualties make it the bloodiest battle in American history to that point. More than all casualties from all the previous wars combined.

**Slide 13: The Arts of Death
The armies fighting in the Civil War were the best equip in history.**

It is also the reason that casualties were so high-- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Along with technology of warfare, many new inventions helped us understand war better.

**Minnie Ball by Katelyn H.-**

**Repeating Rifles by Ryker R.-**

**Medicine by Korie W.-**

**Photography by Pyper R..-**

**Slide 14: Year 2: 1862**

As war enters into its second year, the confederacy, though victorious in battle, is struggling to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Hoping European’s reliance on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will get them to enter into the war on the side of the south, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their cotton.

In the north, Lincoln faces pressure to free the slaves. He writes the Emancipation Proclamation but must wait for a Union victory to deliver it.

**Slide 15:**

General Johnston is killed in action, elevating Robert E. Lee to overall commander of the Rebels.

He surprises McClellan at Mechanicsville, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to engage the Union meanwhile protecting Richmond.

Battle lasts \_\_\_ days. All but one were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ victories.

Lee loses \_\_\_ thousand men but unnerves McClellan who retreats, abandoning his aim on Richmond. Lee has the uncanny ability to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_his opposing general’s mind.

**Slide 16: Second Bull Run**

Lincoln frustrated with McClellan, removes him, placing General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in command. Pope charges back into Virginia, setting the stage for the second Manassas/Bull Run. This battle was another union disaster. The union lose \_\_\_\_ thousand men, 5 times the first battle. Lincoln removes Pope and puts McClellan back in command.

“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

**Slide 17: Results**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is ready to step in to recognize the Confederacy and stop the war. One more confederate victory would seal the fate. Lee Understands this and takes his army into the North. He marches into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Meanwhile, a union soldier finds Lee’s battle plans wrapped around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. McClellan now has the key to defeat Lee…\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_...for 18 crucial hours!

**Slide 18: Disc 2: Episode 3. Antietam**

Three battles. At 6 am, the Union army led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rushes in to attack General Jackson’s Confederates in cornfields. Union is forced to retreat at a high cost for the rebels. They lose \_\_\_ thousand by 10 am.

Second battle of Antietam happens in the middle. 5 charges by the Union are repelled by Reb’s. Finally, the Union finds high ground the shoot down upon the rebel’s sunken road, now called “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.” The Rebels are broken and need only one more charge from the Union to clear the field, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ does not attack.

3rd battle is on the right, at Antietam Creek. Union General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leads an assault across the bridge. It takes \_\_\_ charges to cross it. Union victory was close at hand but Rebel reinforcements arrive under Confederate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who turns Burnside back. McClellan refuses to send the reinforcements he had promised.

When the day had ended, no ground had been gained. It is the bloodiest day in US history, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the casualties than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Union lost \_\_\_ thousand men, Lee lost \_\_\_ thousand, which was \_\_\_\_\_ of his army.

McClellan failed to attack the following day. He claimed a victory when he could have won the war. Lincoln relieves him permanently.

What is the problem with having a unit made up of men from a single town?

**Emancipation Proclamation Presentation by Tia B.-**

**Slide 19: Emancipation Proclamation**

Lincoln Issues E.P. Which gives a new cause \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This is the end of the union as it was.

The south is outraged. Highly unpopular with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who claimed they were not fighting for slaves but for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

The political goal of the EP works as Great Britain refused to enter into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. South must fight without the hope of foreign aid.

**Underground Railroad Presentation by Kiley W.-**

**Slide 20: Disc 3: episode IV Northern Lights**

Before he could attack Fredericksburg, Gen. Burnside had to wait 17 days for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

By the time Burnside’s pontoon bridges arrived there were how many Confederate troops waiting for him across the river?

On Dec. 13th the Union Army attacked at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

How many Union assaults were beaten back before Gen. Burnside gave up?

Who said, “It is well that war is so terrible, or we would grow too fond of it”?

What did Gen. Stonewall Jackson say when asked “How are we going to put an end to all this?”

**Slide 21: Stalled at Chancellorsville**

At Chancellorsville, the Rebels score a partial victory but fail to take the field due to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Lee outnumbered, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the sight of the enemy to defeat Hooker. This is Lee’s Masterpiece.

In the darkness while scouting for a nighttime raid, Stonewall Jackson is shot by friendly fire. Lee laments “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.” He dies on a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Reb’s lose 13,000 men, Union 17,000.

**U.S. Grant Presentation by Mack H.-**

**Slide 22: Vicksburg**

Grant’s army marches 180 miles in three weeks to surround Vicksburg by siege. Which is?

When the food began to run short, citizens were forced to eat: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

To take pressure off of Vicksburg, Lee prepares another invasion of the north into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where he hoped to take Washington and force Lincoln to sue for peace.

**Civil War Music by Amanda W.-**

**Slide 23: Gettysburg: The First Day**

According to the film (and legend) the battle of Gettysburg began as a battle over what?

Which army held the higher ground at Gettysburg?

**Gettysburg: The Second Day**

Armies continue to gather all night long. At the beginning of day two, the Union has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ men, while the Rebels have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ men.

What were the names of the main hills at Gettysburg that the Union army held?

Longstreet advances upon Chamberlin’s division on Little Round Top. In 1 and ½ hours, how many of Chamberlain’s men fell?

Of the 262 men in one Minnesota regiment \_\_\_\_% were lost in less than five minutes.

Company F of the 6th North Carolina lost \_\_\_\_% of its men.

Which Confederate General questioned Lee’s determination to attack Union forces at

 Gettysburg? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Why did Lee refuse?

**Gettysburg: The Third Day**

Who led the division that charged up Cemetery ridge?

The charge up the hill was a horrible mistake, “the cost of having Lee as General” At 3:00 pm, the order is given to charge. 13,00 men march a mile and a half towards a stone fence through open fields. Rebels suffer tremendous losses, reaching the wall at only one place called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Pickett’s change had failed.

What did Lee say after the disaster at Cemetery ridge?

What did Gen. Pickett say when told to rally his division for a possible Union counter-attack?

The next day is Independence Day. Lee retreats in the rain. No attempt is made by the Union.

*“Yesterday won't be over until tomorrow and tomorrow began ten thousand years ago. For every Southern boy fourteen years old, not once but whenever he wants it, there is the instant when it's still not yet two o'clock on that July afternoon in 1863, the brigades are in position behind the rail fence, the guns are laid and ready in the woods and the furled flags are already loosened to break out and Pickett himself with his long oiled ringlets and his hat in one hand probably and his sword in the other looking up the hill waiting for Longstreet to give the word and it's all in the balance, it hasn't happened yet, it hasn't even begun yet, it not only hasn't begun yet but there is still time for it not to begin against that position and those circumstances.”*
― [William Faulkner](https://www.goodreads.com/author/show/3535.William_Faulkner), [Intruder in the Dust](https://www.goodreads.com/work/quotes/1121143)

**Slide 24: Vicksburg Results**

Grants Siege is working. Continuous firing from land and boat. 31,000 surrender on July 4th (same day as Gettysburg). Grant is again a hero. Confederacy is cut in half East and West. The 4th of July will not be celebrated in Vicksburg for 81 years.

**Slide 25: The Union Draft**

Lincoln issues the first Union American Draft in July. First? \_\_\_\_\_. It favored the wealthy. You could pay $\_\_\_\_ or hire a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be exempt. Anger fuels the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Draft Riots. Immigrant Irish take to the streets. Sunday July 12th is the first day the draft results are printed. Mobs attack the draft office. \_\_\_ days of rioting. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are targeted, beat up, killed, and one is lynched. \_\_\_\_ people died. Exhausted soldiers from Gettysburg restore order.

**Gettysburg Address Presentation by Darrick B.-**

*Four score and seven years ago our fathers brought forth, upon this continent, a new nation, conceived in Liberty, and dedicated to the proposition that all men are created equal.*

*Now we are engaged in a great civil war, testing whether that nation, or any nation so conceived, and so dedicated, can long endure. We are met on a great battle-field of that war. We have come to dedicate a portion of that field, as a final resting-place for those who here gave their lives, that that nation might live. It is altogether fitting and proper that we should do this.*

*But, in a larger sense, we cannot dedicate, we cannot consecrate – we cannot hallow – this ground. The brave men, living and dead, who struggled here, have consecrated it far above our poor power to add or detract. The world will little note, nor long remember what we say here, but it can never forget what they did here.*

*It is for us, the living, rather, to be dedicated here to the unfinished work which they who fought here, have, thus far, so nobly advanced. It is rather for us to be here dedicated to the great task remaining before us – that from these honored dead we take increased devotion to that cause for which they here gave the last full measure of devotion – that we here highly resolve that these dead shall not have died in vain – that this nation, under God, shall have a new birth of freedom – and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth.*

**Slide 26: Disc 4 Episode 6: Prologue**

What happened in 1864 (list)

**Slide 27: The Wilderness of Chancellorsville**

After Gettysburg, Lee refused to meet Grant in the open, hiding his lower number of soldiers. The new goal was to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and hope for a new president in \_\_\_\_\_\_. Lee’s 60 thousand were waiting for Grant in the dense, thick wilderness near Chancellorsville.

Chaos ensues during battle with the Union nearly breaking the Rebels lines but the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ division helps to throw them back. \_\_\_ thousand union die. Fires break out in the forests and burn alive those who were injured behind enemy lines.

**Slide 28:** Grant openly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the night but wakes up resolved and ready to continue fighting. He would not retreat and could not be broken like his predecessors.

In the first years of war, battles were bloody but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. From now on it would go \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Grant understands his mathematical advantage and knows the only way to beat the confederates is to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Slide 29: Cold Harbor & Siege at Petersburg**

Grant follows Lee as they head towards \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They meet at Cold Harbor. Grant and the Union lose \_\_\_ thousand men in \_\_\_ minutes. He earns the nickname, “\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” from Mrs. Lincoln. Instead of repeating his mistake, he slips past Lee to Petersburg where both sides dig-in for a siege. It lasts \_\_\_ months and is a foreshadow for the trench warfare of \_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Slide 30: Re-election Campaign**

No nation had ever held an election in the midst of a civil war. Many believed that Lincoln’s reelection was an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Democrats wanted an end to the war \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ victory. They chose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, portrayed as the man of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The election turns into a referendum on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Lincoln badly needs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Slide 31: Battle for Atlanta**

Sherman arrives to Atlanta, where he faced John Bell Hood who had replaced Joseph Johnston. Sherman was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, believing that finally Hood would attack. The union army was recently armed with the newest technology of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that could shoot 15 shots before reloading.

**Slide 32: Battle for Atlanta Cont.**

When a Union force went to cut off Atlanta from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Hood attacked. It cost the rebels \_\_\_ thousand men (\_\_\_\_of their army) and Hood fell back to Atlanta where they built defenses and waited for an attack. Sherman saw no need to attack. He simply cut off their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and waited. Both sides suffered. September 1st, 1864 Atlanta fell as Hood retreated. This is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ feat for the Union thus far.

**Slide 33: Disc 4 Episode 7: Prison Camp Conditions**

What caused Prison camps to swell? Explain

**Andersonville Prison Camp by Lakota A.-**

**Slide 34: Re-election of 1864**

Lincoln wins reelection. He wins \_\_\_% of the popular vote. Nearly all of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ voted for him over McClellan. With his victory, the confederacy’s outcome is becoming more certain. They could not win the war without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Lincoln declares \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a National Holiday.

\_\_\_\_ thousand Turkeys delivered to Grant at Petersburg. Rebels hold fire out of respect.

**Slide 35: Disc 5 Episode 8: Prologue**

What happened in 1865 around the world?

What happened in the US?

What did southerners in Tennessee worry about?

What will be Lincoln’s new task?

**Slide 36: Sherman’s March to the sea**

 “Gentleman, you cannot qualify war in harsher terms than I will. War is cruelty, and you cannot refine it; and those who brought war into our country deserve all the curses and malediction a people can pour out.” -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

He is the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in that he made war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because he understood the concept of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which is to deprive the army of what keeps it going. Sherman marches from Atlanta, through Georgia to Savana on the coast, living off the land. “I can make this march, and make Georgia Howl!” Before leaving Atlanta, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so it can no longer aid the south in the war. 62 thousand soldiers then marched, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, destroying cities, burning fields, bending railroad ties.

**Slide 37: Sherman’s March to Sea**

Sherman’s Army crossed \_\_\_\_ miles and caused \_\_\_\_ million dollars of damage. The south would never forget. Sherman’s army emerges at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Christmas. He then heads through South Carolina. They get even worse treatment from Sherman because “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” He burned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the ground. Thousands of Confederate civilians turn into refugees and flee to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to start a new life.

**Slide 38: Situations for slaves’ change**

Low on supplies and men, due to hundreds deserting each day because of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Lee asks congress to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They reluctantly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. At the same time, Lincoln passes the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, abolishing slavery in the Union forever.

**Lincoln’s second Inaugural Address by Sydney B.-**

**Slide 39: Lincoln’s second Inaugural Address**

|  |
| --- |
| *Fondly do we hope, fervently do we pray, that this mighty scourge of war may speedily pass away. Yet, if God wills that it continue until all the wealth piled by the bondsman's two hundred and fifty years of unrequited toil shall be sunk, and until every drop of blood drawn with the lash shall be paid by another drawn with the sword, as was said three thousand years ago, so still it must be said "the judgments of the Lord are true and righteous altogether."* |
| *With malice toward none, with charity for all, with firmness in the right as God gives us to see the right, let us strive on to finish the work we are in, to bind up the nation's wounds, to care for him who shall have borne the battle and for his widow and his orphan, to do all which may achieve and cherish a just and lasting peace among ourselves and with all nations.* |

What is Lincoln calling for in his 2nd address?

**Slide 40: The fall of Richmond**

March \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Grant finally wins Petersburg and has access to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_ thousand confederates deserted in the 9 month siege. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ As the confederates retreat out of Richmond, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so it can be no use to Yankees. Lee flees west and Grant stays right behind him.

**Slide 41: The Band’s *The Night They Drove Old Dixie Down***

**Slide 42: Appomattox Disc 5, episode VIII (49:26-1:04:00)**

Outnumbered 5 to 1 and surrounded, on April 9, Lee sends a note that he would surrender.

How was Lee dressed?

How was Grant dressed?

This was the beginning of what?

What were the conditions Grant offered?

**Assassination of President Lincoln by John Wilkes Booth Presentation by Kaiden C.-**

**Slide 43: The Villain of the War**

After the surrender at Appomattox, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is still defiant, flees south, but is captured. Rumored to be wearing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_ and \_\_\_, he becomes the chief villain of the war. South does not want to blame their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so Davis becomes scapegoat.

**Slide 44 through 47: Effects of the war**

\_\_\_\_ million went to war, \_\_\_\_ thousand were killed. More than all other American wars combined. \_\_\_ of white southern men are dead. In Mississippi in 1866, 1/5 of the state budget was spent on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

The war made the country an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Boys who had never left home had traveled the country, seen the land and now understand they have this great country because they had been there, and experienced it.

Jefferson Davis spent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in prison. He was released on bond and worked on his memoirs: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

Mary Todd Lincoln was depressed and eventually was put into a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Robert E Lee swears allegiance to the union and becomes the president of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. His statues would rise all over southern states in the early \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and later be the center of debate before being removed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became president. His administration was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after the white house and has cancer of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Wrote his memoirs to provide for his family. Died a week after he finished.

The Union won the war but, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Slaves got their freedom, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ battle still rages today.